

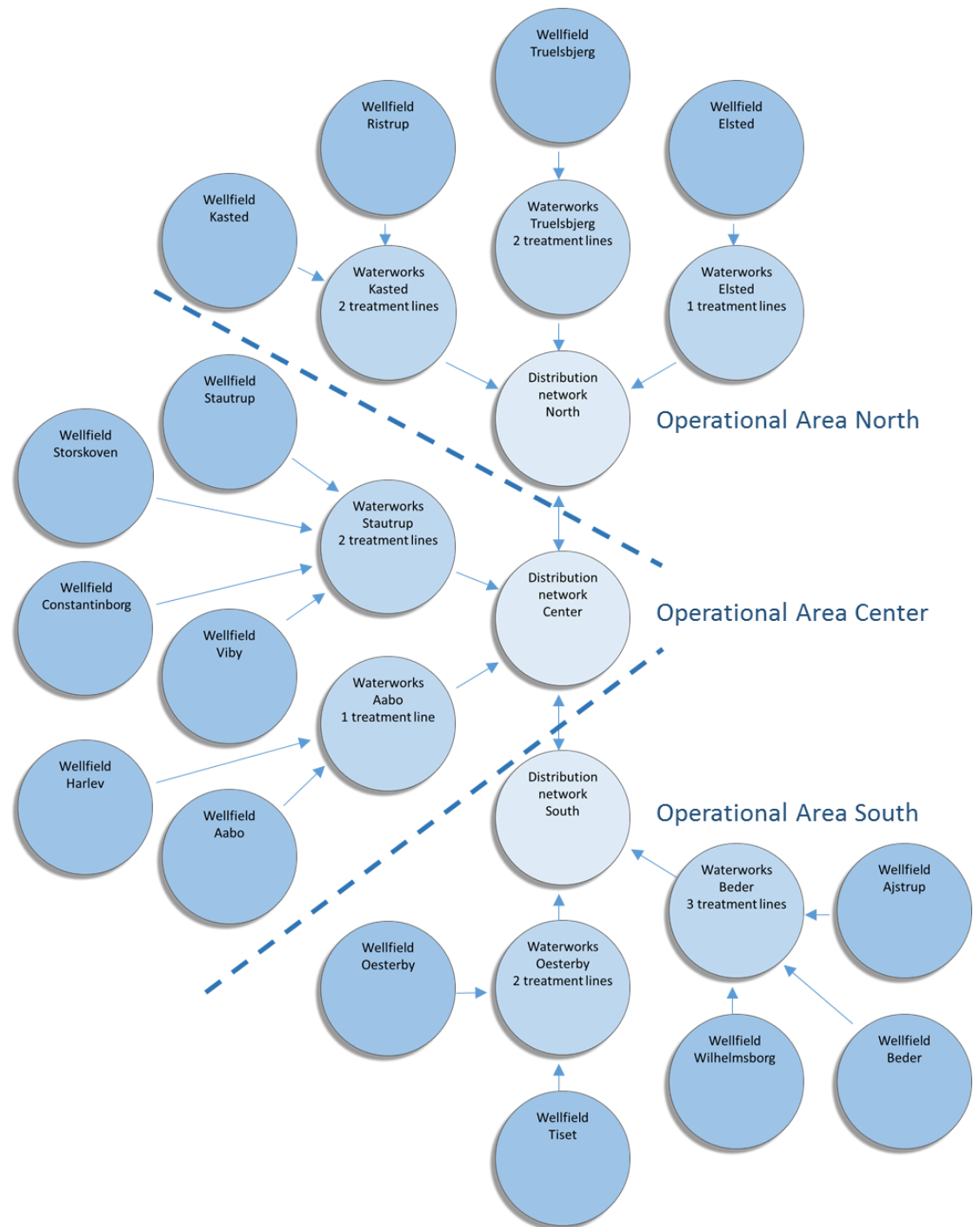
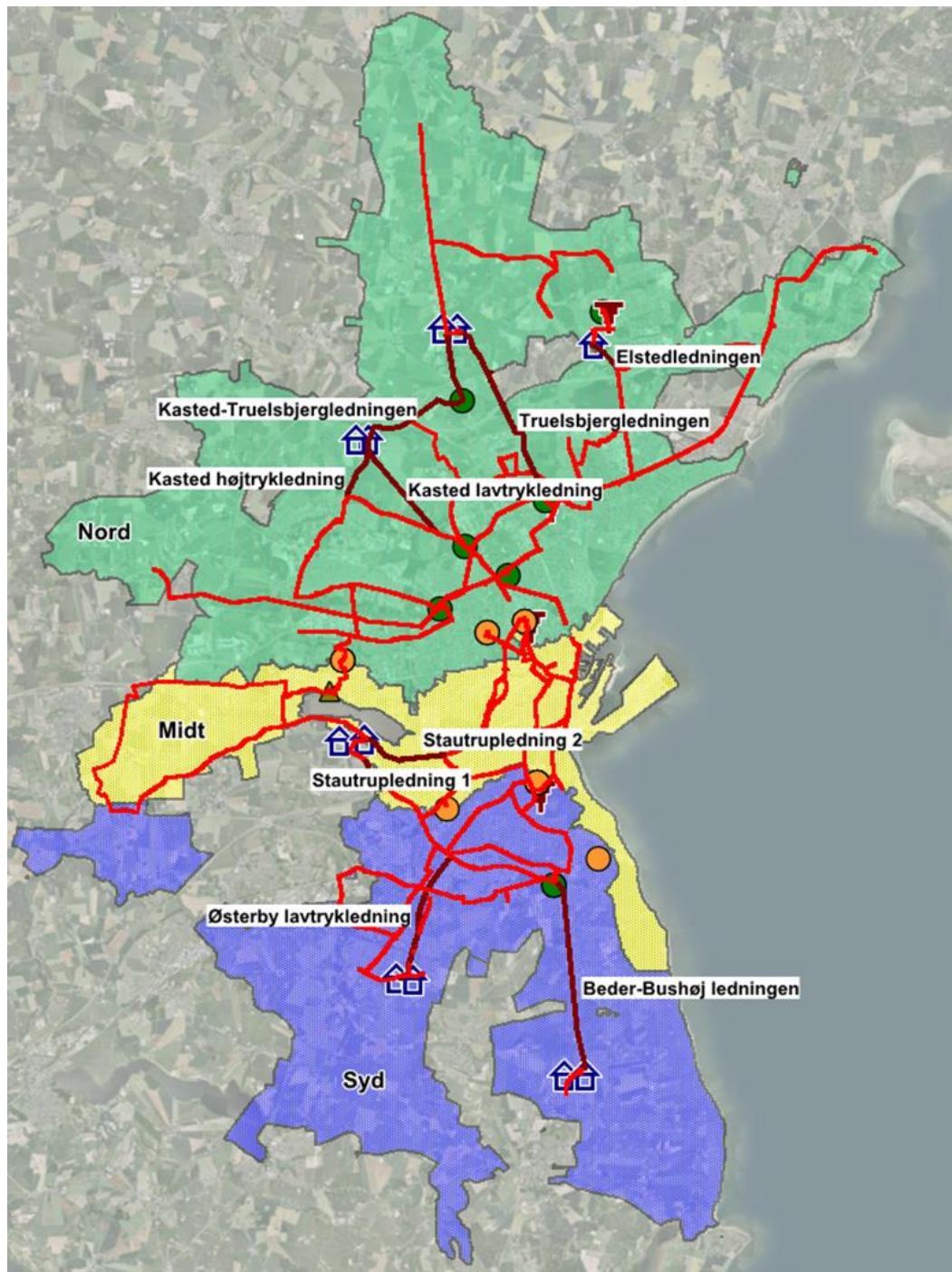
CHAI N

## Smart Water Networks

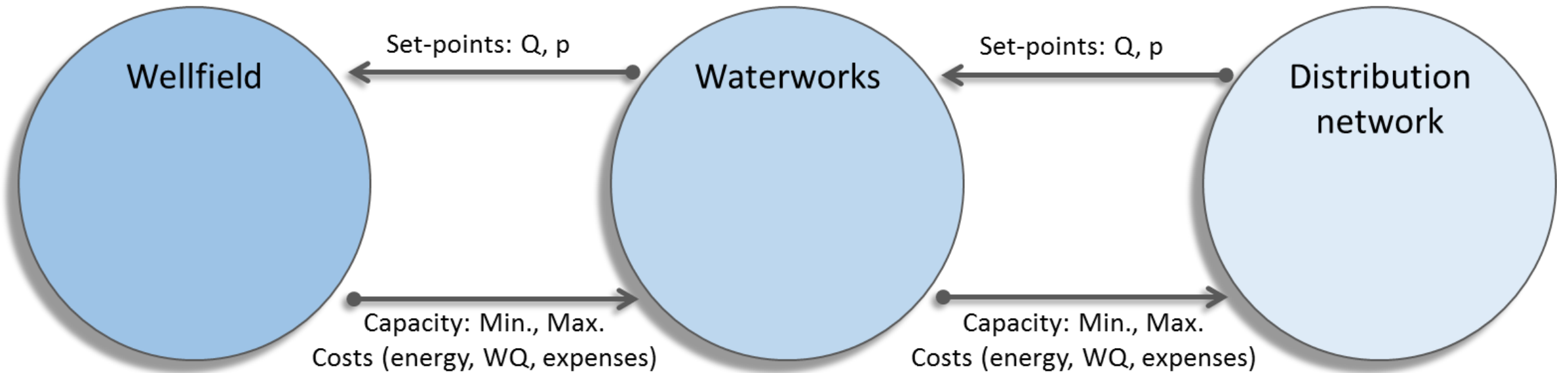
Concept and distribution network

Anders Lynggaard-Jensen, [aly@aarhusvand.dk](mailto:aly@aarhusvand.dk)

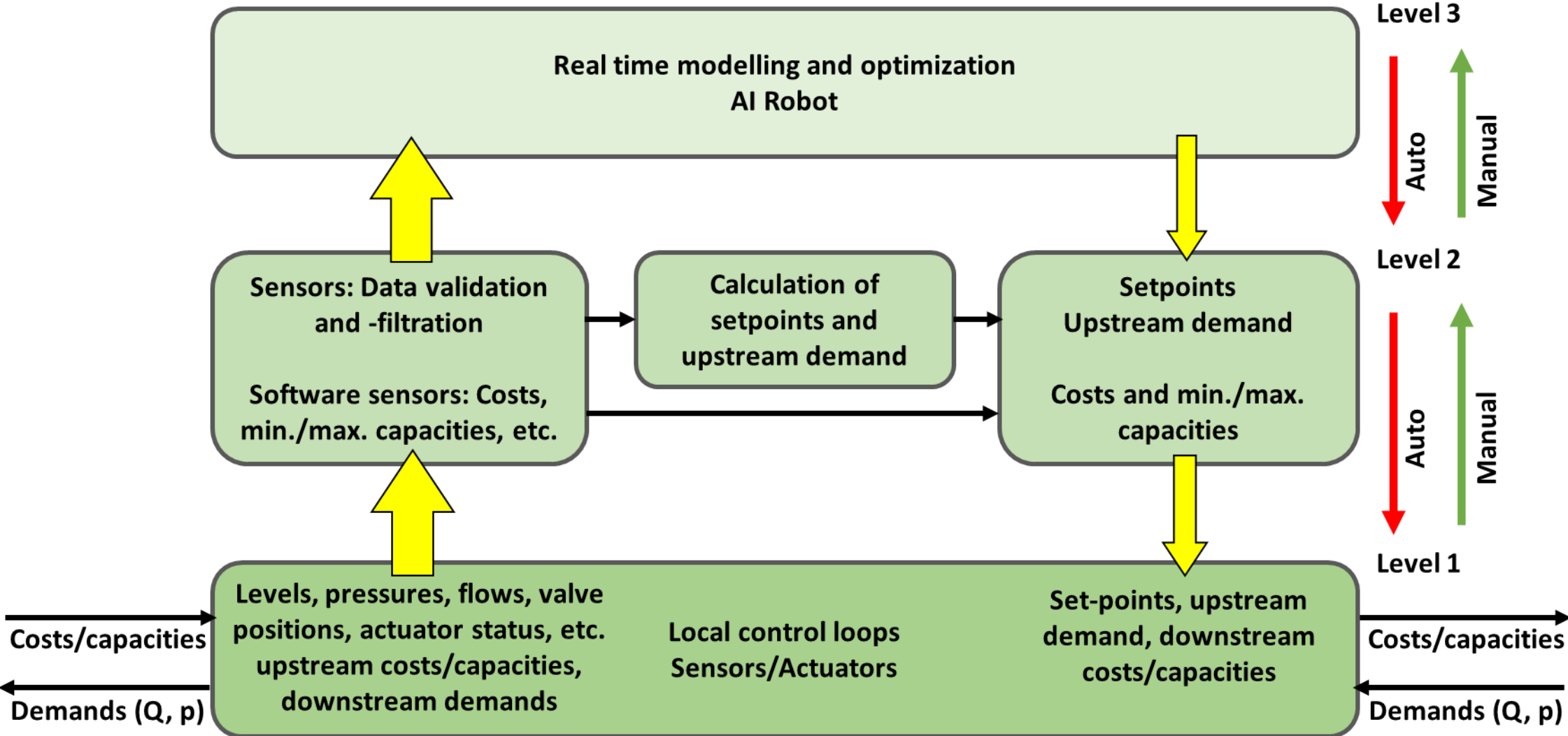




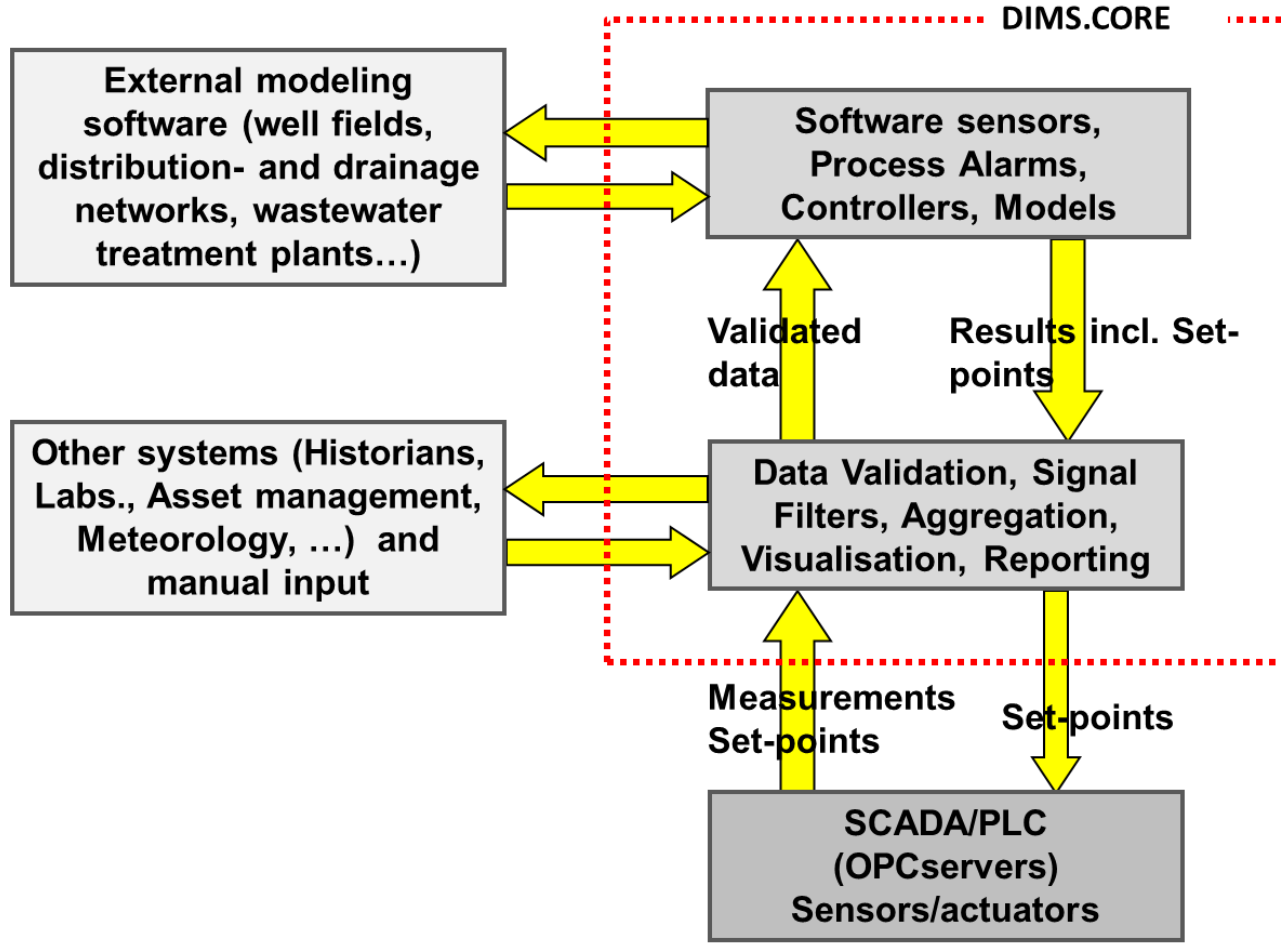
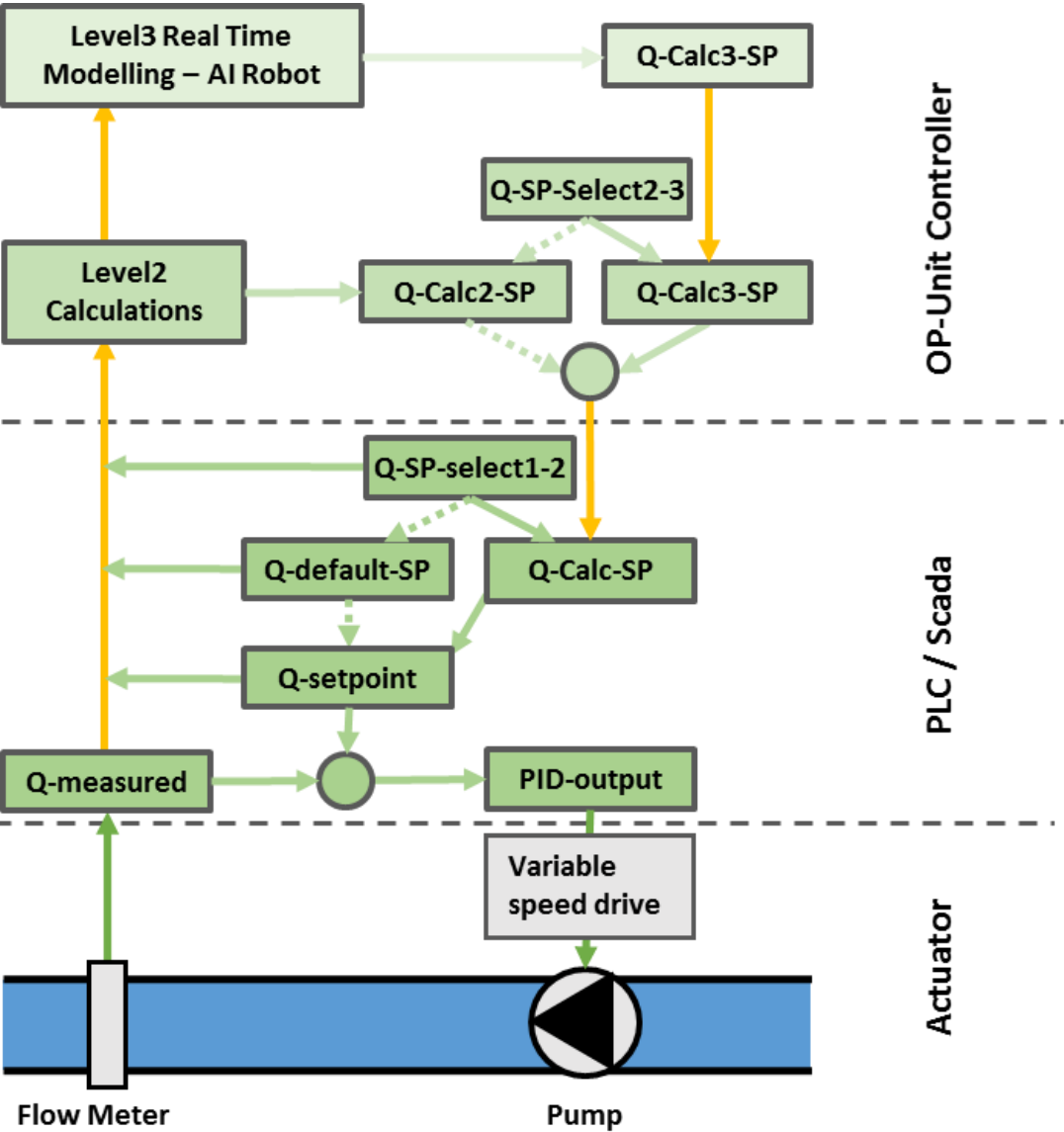
# Concept: Demand Driven Water Supply



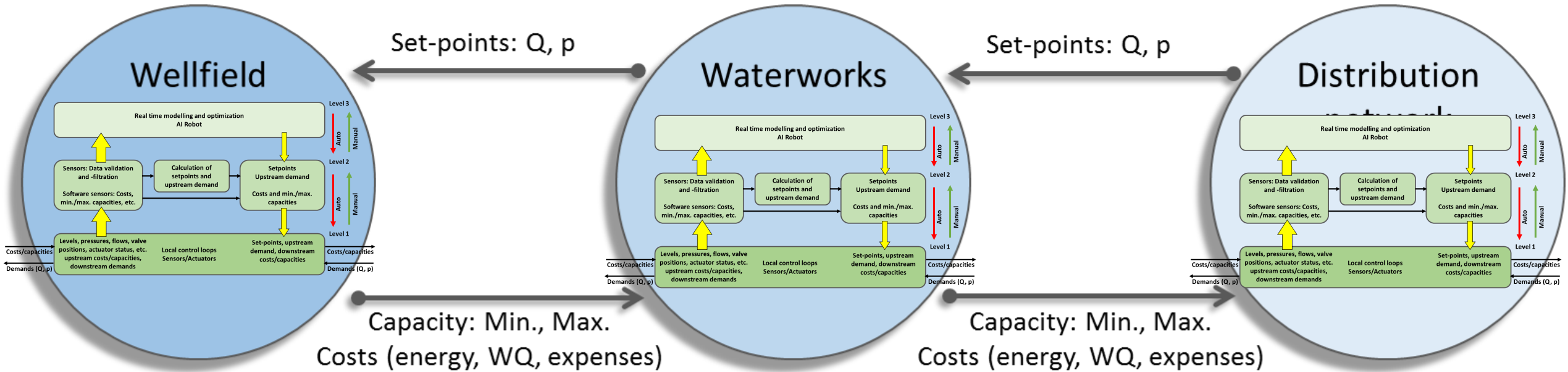
# Internal structure of operational units



# Automation platform – layered structure



# Architecture

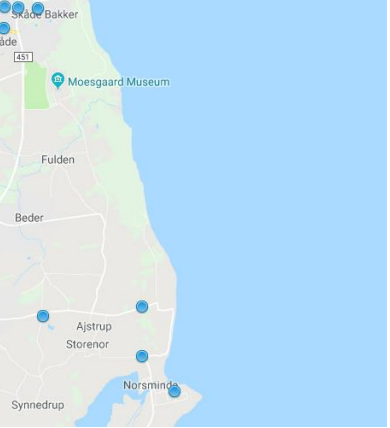
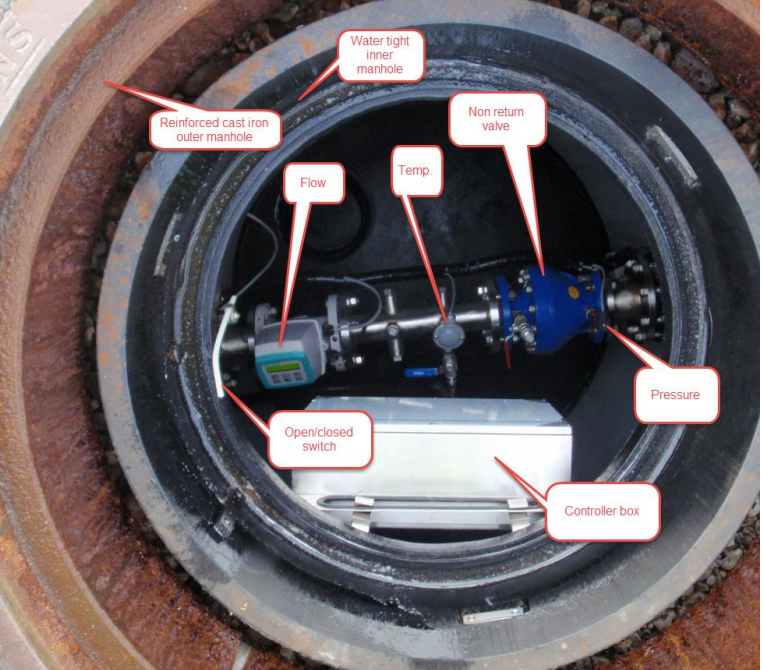
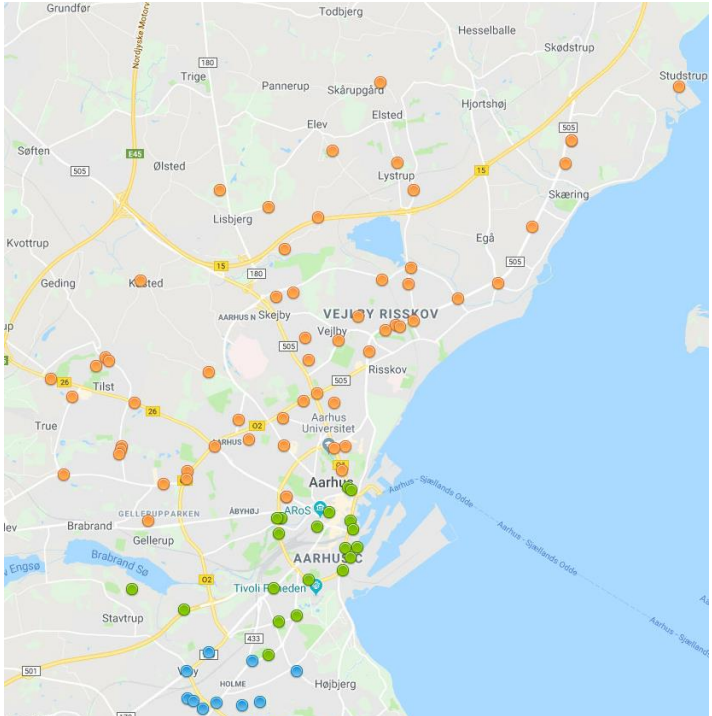
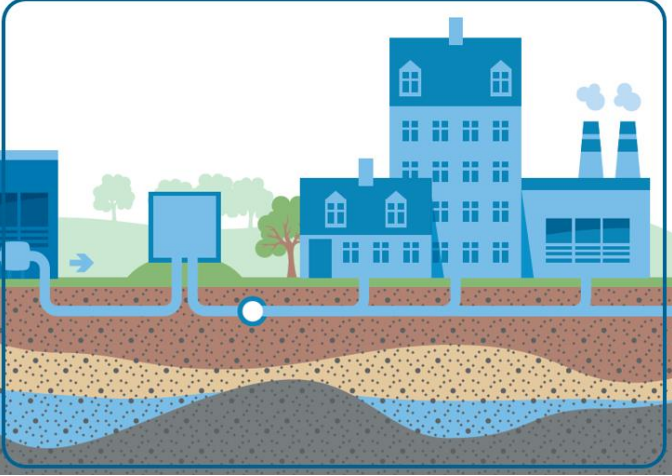


## Robust design:

- Independent implementation
- Independent training and re-training due to infrastructure changes
- Independent of type of water resource and water treatment

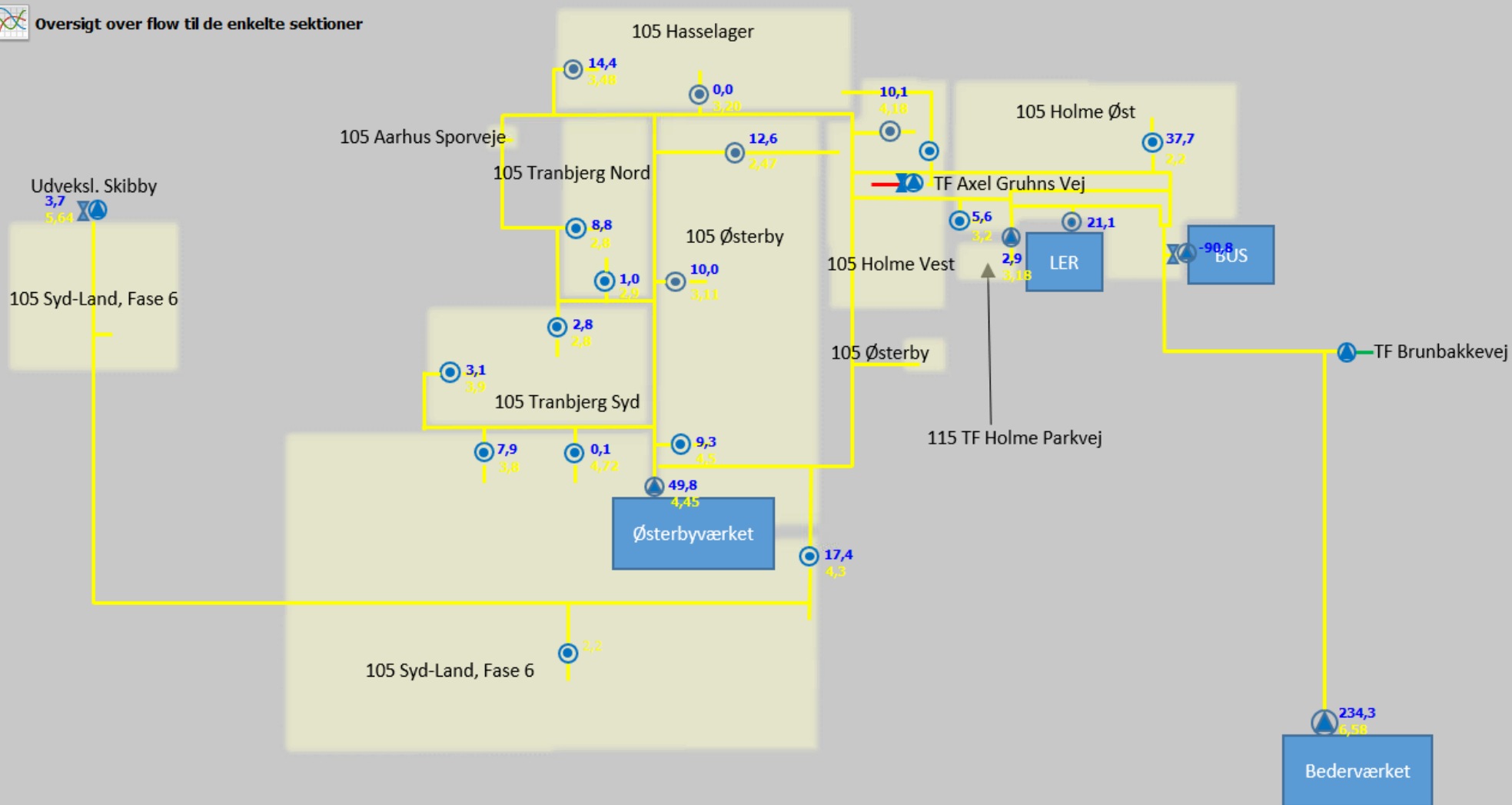


# Sections



Generations of District Metering – latest version to the right

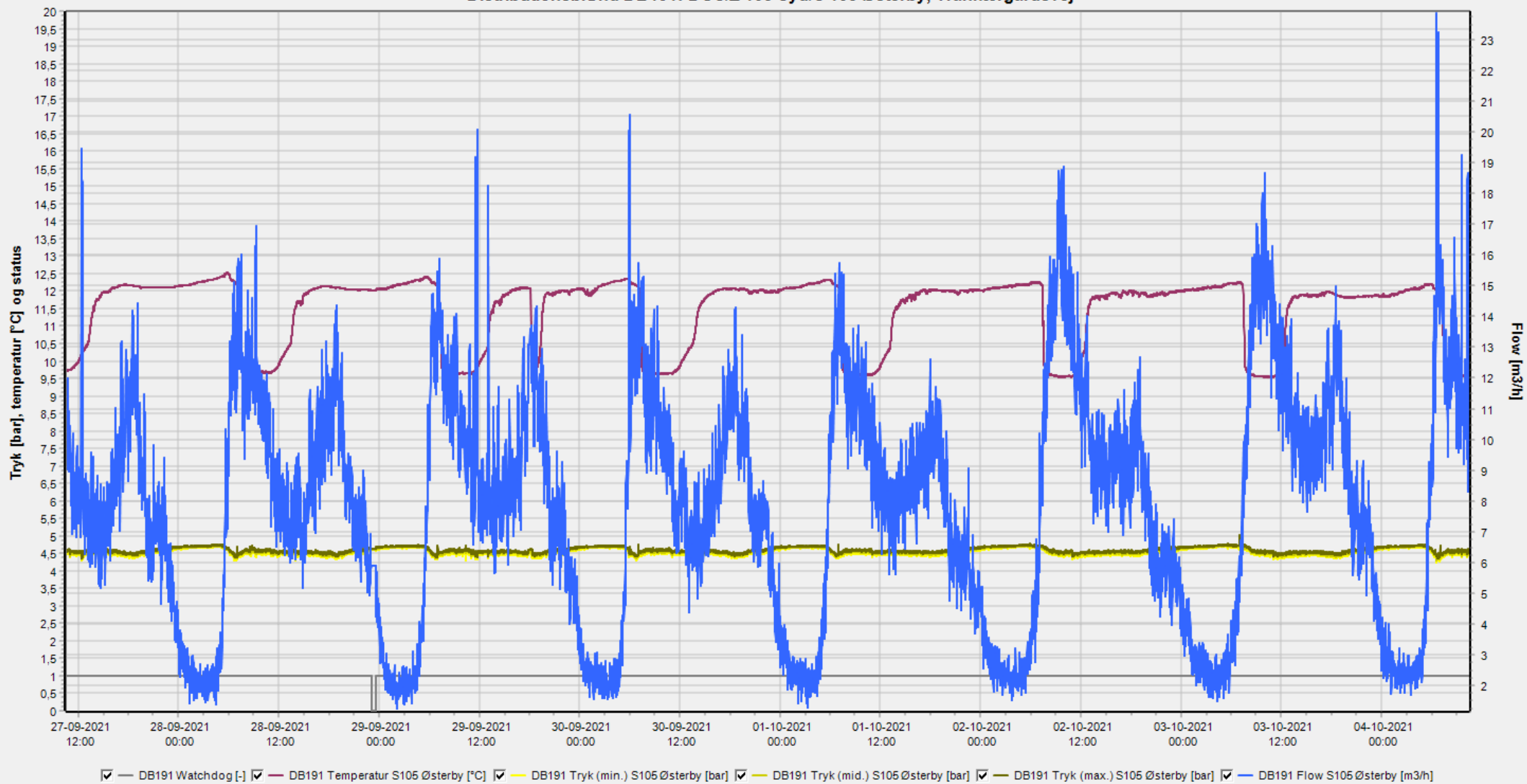




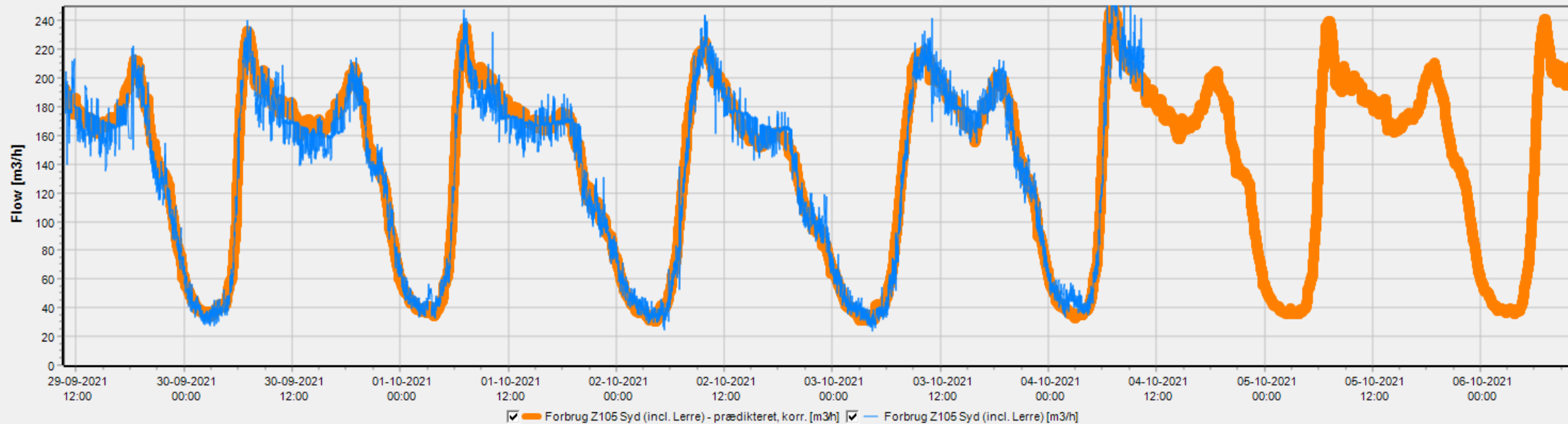
Signatur:  
Flow [m3/h]  
Tryk [bar]

DB191

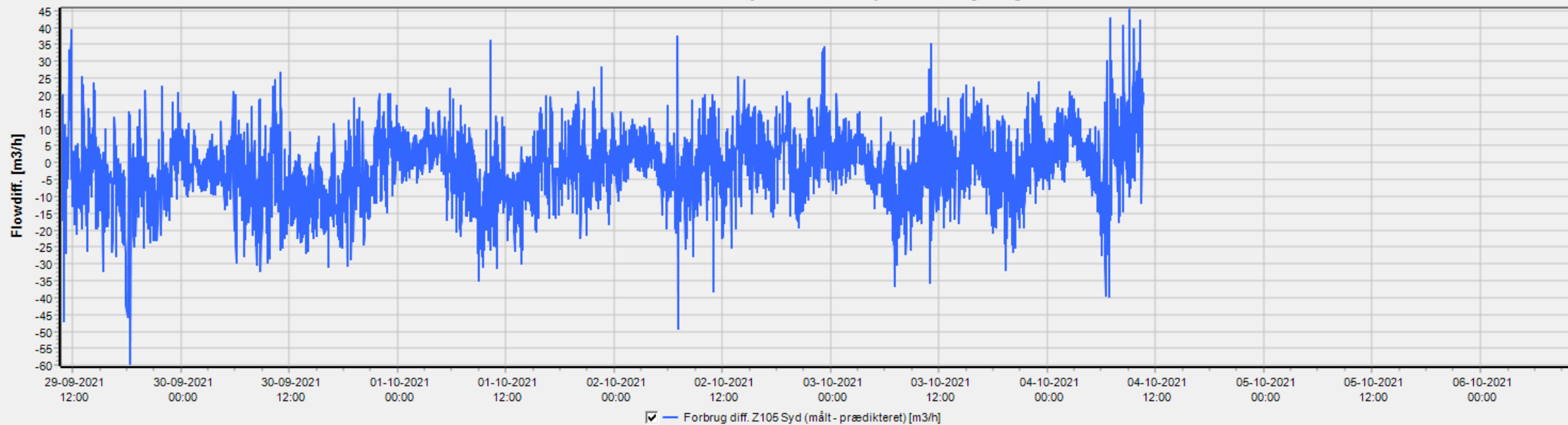
## Distributionsbrønd DB191: DOS/Z 105 Syd/S 105 Østerby, Trankærgårdsvej



### Forbrug forsyningszone Z105 Syd



### Flowdifference Z105 Syd: målt minus prædikeret [m3/h]



Prædiktion:  
7 dage fre for hvert minut  
beregnes én gang i timen

$Q_{-n}$ : Dette minut - n uger tilbage

$Q_{-1}$ : Dette minut - sidste uge

$Q_0$ : Dette minut

$Q_1$ : Dette minut - næste uge

Fravælg:

$\text{Max}(Q_0, Q_{-1}, \dots, Q_{-n})$

$\text{Min}(Q_0, Q_{-1}, \dots, Q_{-n})$

$$Q_1 = \left( \sum_{k=0}^{-n+2} Q_k \right) / (n - 1)$$

$$Q_{1,\text{max}} = \text{Max}(Q_0, Q_{-1}, \dots, Q_{-n+2})$$

$$Q_{1,\text{min}} = \text{Min}(Q_0, Q_{-1}, \dots, Q_{-n+2})$$

$$Q_{1,\text{expfilt}} = Q_{1,\text{expfilt,old}} + \epsilon * (Q_1 - Q_{1,\text{expfilt,old}})$$

$$Q_{1,\text{korrigeret}} = \text{Tidsforskyd}(\epsilon, Q_{1,\text{expfilt}})$$

**Beholderstyring Bushøj:** Volumen = 1600 m<sup>2</sup> \* niveau  
 Forstærkning \* (ønsket niveau - målt niveau) + fast flow

Forstærkning	200
Ønsket niveau	4,25 m
Fast flow	0 m <sup>3</sup> /h
Max. flowkrav tilladt	250 m <sup>3</sup> /h
Ønsket start niveau	3,6 m

**Andre flow til/fra Z80syd**

	Flow udenfor perioden	Flow inde i perioden	Periodeangivelse Time start	Time slut
Bushøj til Z105syd	0	-47	0	23
Udveksling fra Viby	0	-60	0	23
Udveksling fra Observatoriet	0	-30	16	22
Simulering af brud	0	0	6	8

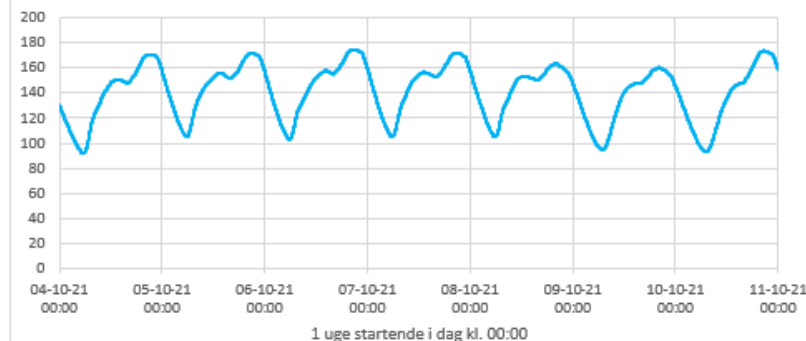
Prædikeret forbrug i Z80Syd [m<sup>3</sup>/h]



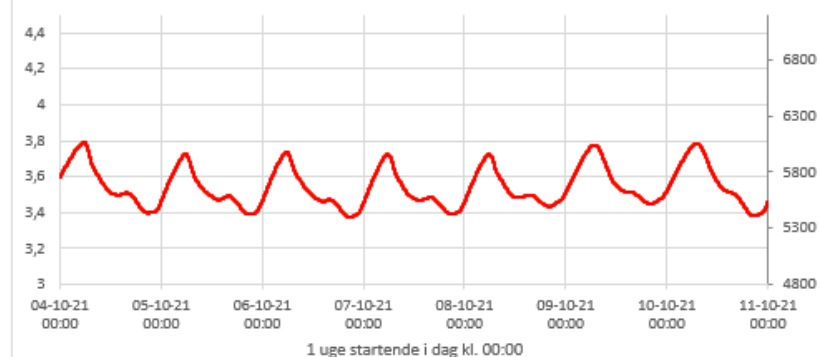
Prædikeret forbrug i Z125Syd [m<sup>3</sup>/h]



Ønsket flow fra Østerby til Z80S [m<sup>3</sup>/h]



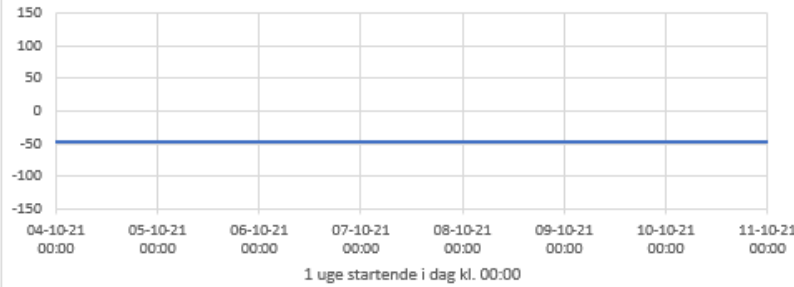
Bushøj Beholder niveau [m] og volumen [m<sup>3</sup>]



Z80S udveksling fra Viby Z50M [m<sup>3</sup>/h]



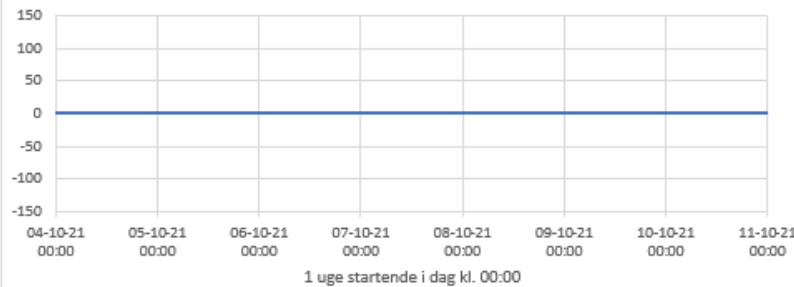
Bushøj til Z105S [m<sup>3</sup>/h]



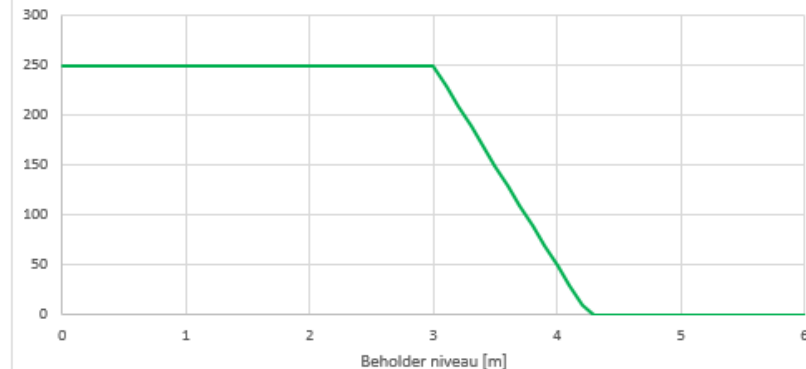
Z80S udveksling fra Observatoriet Z50M [m<sup>3</sup>/h]



Simulering af brud [m<sup>3</sup>/h]



Flowkrav [m<sup>3</sup>/h] som funktion af beholder niveau



# Styring udpumpning

## Udpumpning Østerby



## Oversigt udpumpning

**OST.Z1055 SP:**  CHAIN:  Flow: 85 m3/h  
 Tryk: 4,60 bar

DIMS:  Flow: 50 m3/h  
 Tryk: 4,65 bar

**OST.Z805 SP:**  CHAIN:  Flow: 125 m3/h  
 Tryk: 2,96 bar

DIMS:  Flow: 120 m3/h  
 Tryk: 2,80 bar

Pumpning Østerby til Z80S

		Flow (m3/h)	Tryk (bar)
<input type="radio"/> CHAIN	Styringstype	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Setpunkter	<input type="text" value="115"/>	<input type="text" value="2,9"/>
<input checked="" type="radio"/> DIMS	Styringstype	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Man.Setpunkter	<input type="text" value="30"/>	<input type="text" value="2,8"/>
	Ber.Setpunkter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Max. flow / Max. tryk	<input type="text" value="185"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>
	Min. flow / Min. tryk	<input type="text" value="50"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>
	Tidsskridt ml. regulering [min]	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>

Styring aktiv

Ber.setpunkt - flow til Z80S

Beholderstyring Bushøj:

Forstærkning \* (ønsket niveau - målt niveau) + fast flow

Forstærkning	<input type="text" value="200"/>
Ønsket niveau	<input type="text" value="4,25"/>
Fast flow	<input type="text" value="0"/>

Østerby til Z80 = Beh.styr Bushøj

Pumpning Østerby til Z105S

		Flow (m3/h)	Tryk (bar)
<input type="radio"/> CHAIN	Styringstype	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
	Setpunkter	<input type="text" value="85"/>	<input type="text" value="4,6"/>
<input checked="" type="radio"/> DIMS	Styringstype	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Man.Setpunkter	<input type="text" value="50"/>	<input type="text" value="4,65"/>
	Ber.Setpunkter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Max. flow / Max. tryk	<input type="text" value="400"/>	<input type="text" value="5,5"/>
	Min. flow / Min. tryk	<input type="text" value="40"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>
	Tidsskridt ml. regulering [min]	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>

Styring aktiv

Ber. setpunkt - flow til Z105S

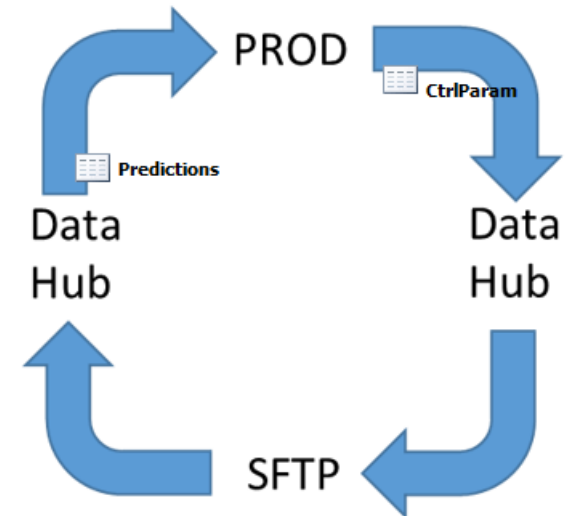
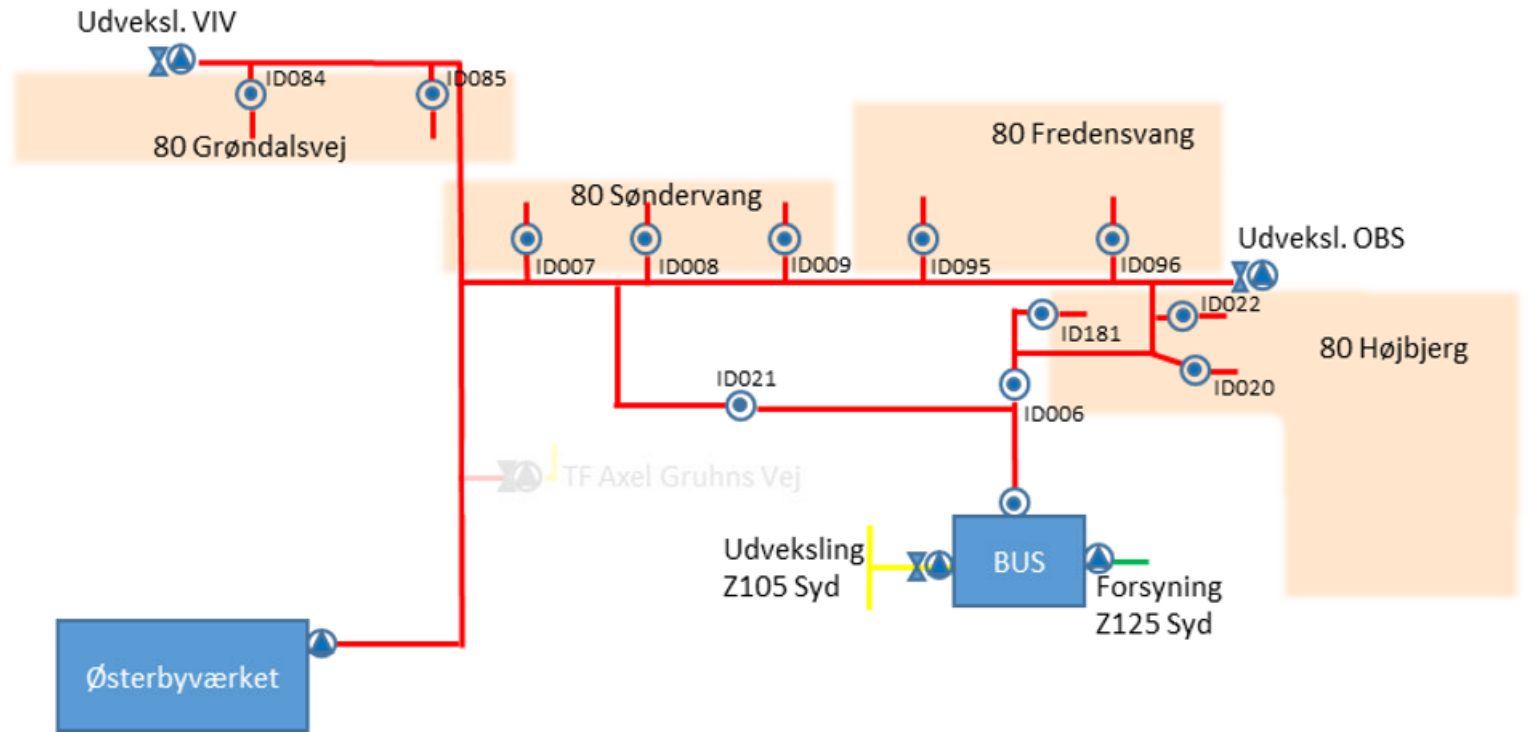
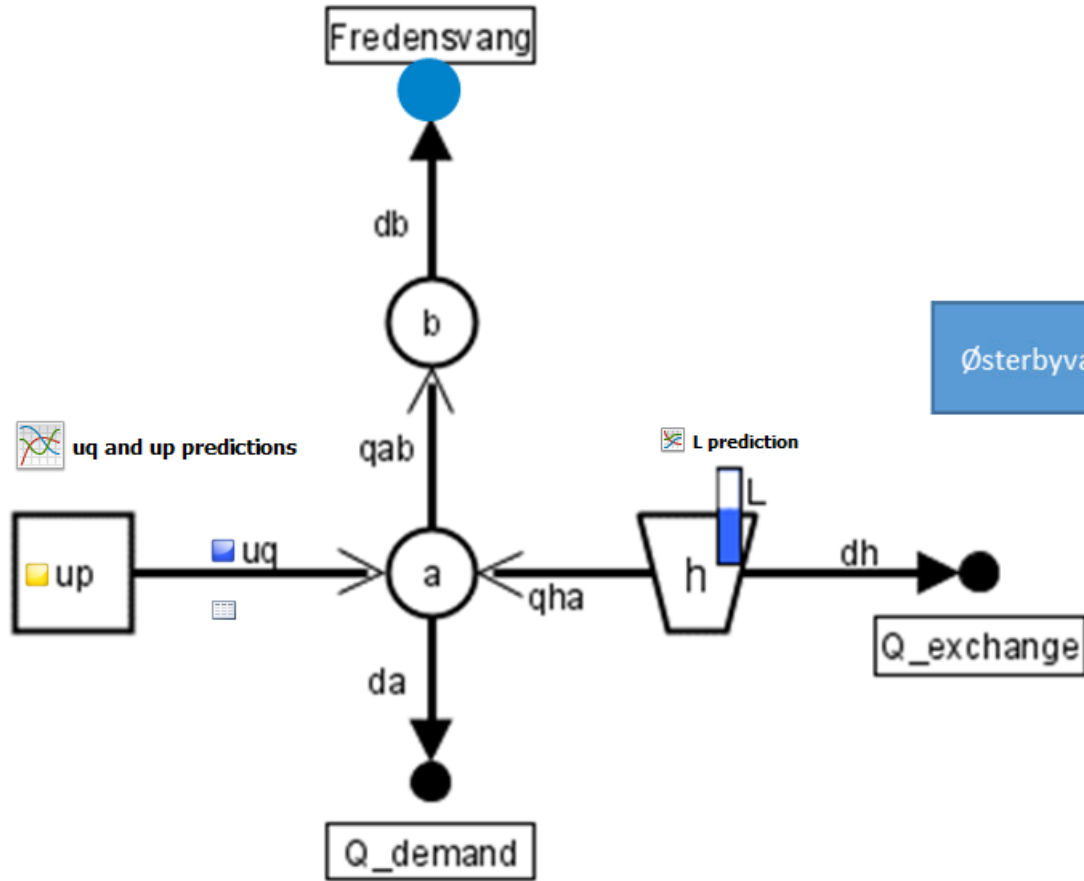
Udpumpningsperiode:

FlowSP fra manuelt setpunkt anvendes

Start når timetal >=	<input type="text" value="7"/>
Stop når timetal >	<input type="text" value="10"/>

Indstillinger CHAIN controller

$$\min \rho_h \|h_p\|_2^2 + \rho_{uq} \|\Delta u_q\|_2^2$$



$$Q\_demand = Q\_section_{(Grøndalsvej+Søndervang+Højbjerg)} + Q\_exchange_{(VIV+OBS)}$$

$$Q\_exchange = Q\_exchange_{(Z105S+Z125S)}$$

# CHAIN predictions/set-points – 48 h forecast

Data : "OST.B09\_E\_G1\_Q1-Z\_CHAIN\_FILE"

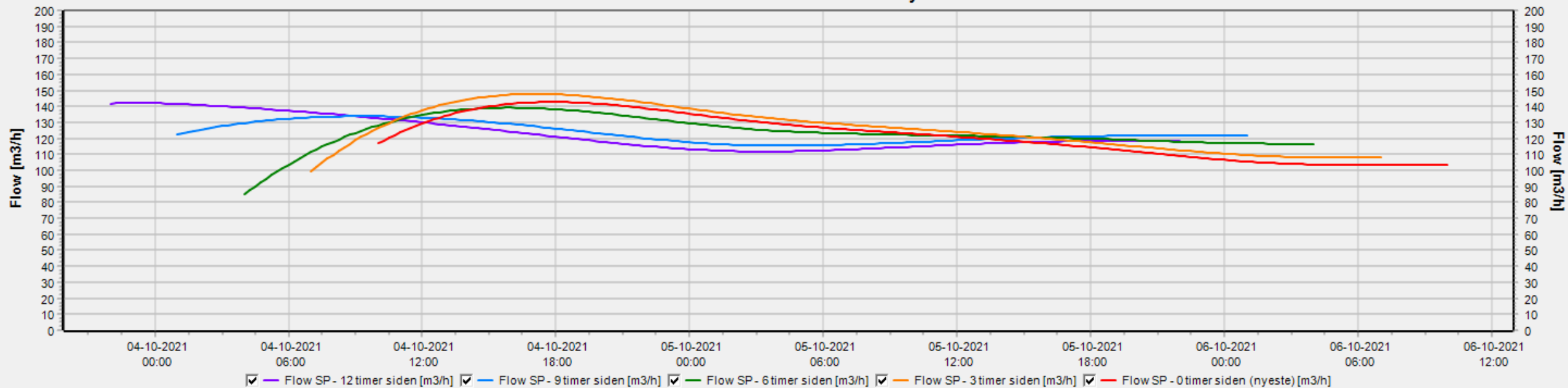
Date time	Value	Quality name
04-10-2021 10:00:00	37496,000	ok
04-10-2021 09:00:00	37487,000	ok
04-10-2021 08:00:00	37498,000	ok
04-10-2021 07:00:00	37498,000	ok
04-10-2021 06:00:00	37474,000	ok
04-10-2021 05:00:00	37421,000	ok
04-10-2021 04:00:00	37420,000	ok
04-10-2021 03:00:00	37488,000	ok
04-10-2021 02:00:00	37458,000	ok
04-10-2021 01:00:00	37455,000	ok
04-10-2021 00:00:00	37490,000	ok
03-10-2021 23:00:00	37495,000	ok
03-10-2021 22:00:00	37479,000	ok
03-10-2021 21:00:00	37490,000	ok
03-10-2021 20:00:00	37473,000	ok
03-10-2021 19:00:00	37482,000	ok
03-10-2021 18:00:00	37451,000	ok
03-10-2021 17:00:00	37459,000	ok
03-10-2021 16:00:00	37465,000	ok
03-10-2021 15:00:00	37468,000	ok
03-10-2021 14:00:00	37476,000	ok
03-10-2021 13:00:00	37478,000	ok
03-10-2021 12:00:00	37481,000	ok
03-10-2021 11:00:00	37452,000	ok
03-10-2021 10:00:00	37462,000	ok
03-10-2021 09:00:00	37462,000	ok
03-10-2021 08:00:00	37461,000	ok
03-10-2021 07:00:00	37475,000	ok
03-10-2021 06:00:00	37434,000	ok
03-10-2021 05:00:00	37424,000	ok
03-10-2021 04:00:00	37429,000	ok

DATETIME;OST.B09\_E\_G1\_Q1-Z\_SP\_FLOW\_CHAIN;OST.B09\_E\_G1\_Q1-Z\_SP\_TRYK\_CHAIN;BUS.C04\_E\_C1\_B1-Z\_NIVEAU\_MAXIMUM;BUS.C04\_E\_C1\_B1-Z\_NIVEAU\_MINIMUM;BUS.C04\_E\_C1\_B1-Z\_NIVEAU\_PREDICT;BUS.C04\_E\_C1\_B1-Z\_NIVEAU\_TARGET;BUS.Z105\_Z125\_EXCHANGE-Z\_FLOW\_PREDICT;DIS.D01\_H\_B21\_BP1-Z\_TRYK\_MINIMUM;DIS.D01\_H\_B21\_BP1-Z\_TRYK\_PREDICT;DIS.D01\_H\_B95\_BP1-Z\_TRYK\_MINIMUM;DIS.D01\_H\_B95\_BP1-Z\_TRYK\_PREDICT;DIS.Z80\_FREDENSVANG-Z\_FLOW\_PREDICT;DIS.Z80\_SECTIONS-Z\_FLOW\_PREDICT;MODEL.BUS.C04\_E\_C1\_B1--DIS.D01\_H\_B21\_BP1\_Z\_FLOW;MODEL.DIS.D01\_H\_B21\_BP1--DIS.D01\_H\_B95\_BP1\_Z\_FLOW;OST.B09\_E\_G1\_Q1-Z\_SP\_FLOW\_MAXIMUM;OST.B09\_E\_G1\_Q1-Z\_SP\_FLOW\_MINIMUM  
2021-10-06 10:00:00; 103.083793828;2.642841779;4.5;2.5;3.91216564;3.9;-  
52.613361359;2.000000022;2.32472891;2.000000022;3.228728068;19.63157055;184.489377156;101.037153878;19.63157055;185;50  
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52.779227193;2.000000022;2.336382002;2.000000022;3.235024112;20.623172249;161.849655617;79.388965607;20.623172249;185;50  
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47.55689799;2.000000022;2.337751829;2.000000022;3.211034871;25.317192461;158.377725989;80.605303678;25.317192461;185;50  
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47.189996338;2.000000022;2.33624854;2.000000022;3.202923211;26.540416755;161.394682187;84.842089125;26.540416755;185;50  
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43.011855062;2.000000022;2.336154444;2.000000022;3.197585813;27.510963833;161.974058942;86.387372726;27.510963833;185;50  
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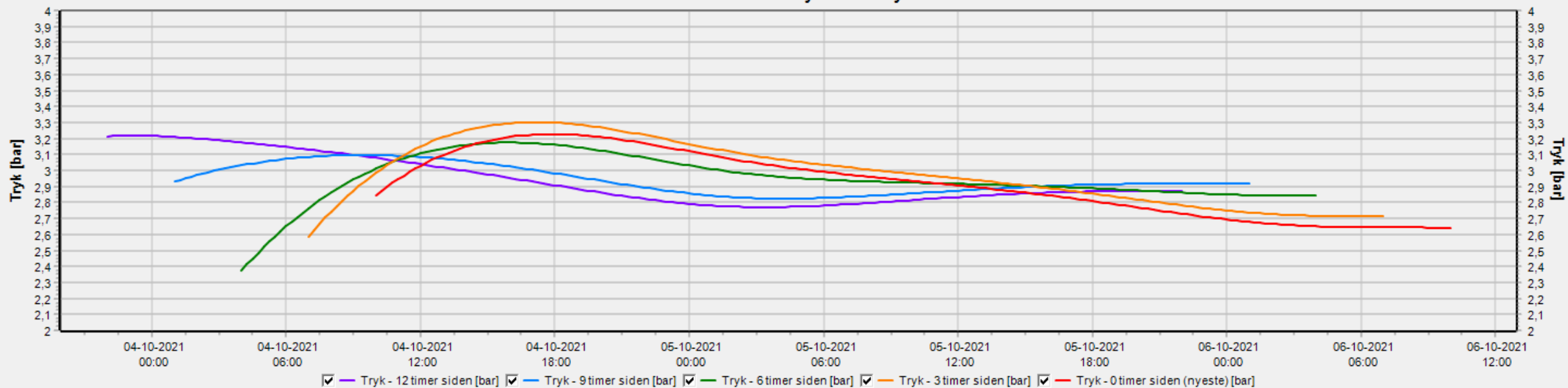
Object View



CHAIN: Prædikteret Flow SP - Østerby til Z80



CHAIN: Prædikteret Tryk - Østerby til Z80



CHAIN

Smart Water Networks

Tak for opmærksomheden !